UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY **REGION 8**



1595 Wynkoop Street Denver, CO 80202-1129 Phone 800-227-8917 http://www.epa.gov/region08

JAN 2 0 2015

Ref: 8P-W-UIC

Alan Drake Kwik Stop Food Stores 420 Royal Gorge Boulevard Canon City, Colorado 81212

> UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL RE:

> > UIC Final Permit # CO50927-04914 Kwik Stop System #1 – Septic System Receiving Carwash Waste Fluids

Kwik Stop Carwash 916 Highway 115

Penrose, Colorado 81240

Dear Mr. Drake:

Enclosed is the Final Underground Injection Control Permit for the Kwik Stop Carwash in Penrose, Colorado. The public comment period ended November 29, 2014. There were no comments from the public or from you. Therefore, the Final Permit is effective upon the date of issuance.

If you have any questions on the permit, please call Craig Boomgaard at (800) 227-8917, extension 312-6794 or (303) 312-6794. Please send all future correspondence to the letterhead address, Attention: Craig Boomgaard, Mail Code: 8P-W-UIC

Sincerely,

Callie A. Videtich

Acting Assistant Regional Administrator

Office of Partnerships and Regulatory Assistance

Final Permit Enclosures:

Statement of Basis

cc: Sid Darden

Fremont County Environmental Health Department 615 Macon Avenue, Room 212 Canon City, Colorado 81212

David Kurz Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment 4300 Cherry Creek Drive South Denver, Colorado 80246



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 8 1595 WYNKOOP STREET DENVER, CO 80202-1129 Phone 800-227-8917

http://www.epa.gov/region8

UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL PROGRAM

Class V Shallow System/Injection Well
Permit No. CO50927-04914

. Issued to:

Kwik Stop Convenience Store and Carwash 916 Highway 115 Penrose, Colorado 81240

Date Prepared: January 9, 2015

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I.	AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE A CLASS V WELL; AUTHORIZATIONTION INJECT	1
PART II	SPECIFIC PERMIT CONDITIONS	
A.	GENERAL	2
B.	SHALLOW INJECTION WELL CONSTRUCTION	2
	 Construction Requirements Proposed Changes 	2 3
C.	CORRECTIVE ACTION	3
D.	SHALLOW INJECTION WELL OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE	3
	 Injection Locations Injection Fluid Location Waste Fluid Analysis Limits Surfacing of Fluids Best Management Practices 	3 4
E.	SAMPLING, REPORTING OF RESULTS, AND NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS	4
	 Shallow Injection Well Sampling Program Sampling Information Reporting Results Permit Limits Notification Requirements 	5 6
F.	RECORD KEEPING	6
	Record Retention Requirements Records to Retain and Retention Time	6 6
G.	PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT	6
	 Plugging and Abandonment Requirements Notice of Plugging and Abandonment Plugging and Abandonment Plan Approval Cessation of Injection Activity Plugging and Abandonment Report 	6 7
	J. I IUEZIIIZ AND AUGINOMINOM INCPORT	

PART	III. GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS	
A.	EFFECT OF PERMIT	8
B.	PERMIT ACTIONS	8
	Modification, Reissuance, or Termination Conversions	
	3. Transfers	
C.	SEVERABILITY	9
D.	CONFIDENTIALITY	
E.	GENERAL DUTIES AND REQUIREMENTS	9
	1. Duty to Comply	9
	2. Continuation of Expiring Permit	9
	3. Penalties for Violations of Permit Conditions	
	4. Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense	
	5. Duty to Mitigate	
	6. Proper Operation and Maintenance	
	7. Duty to Provide Information	
	8. Inspection and Entry	
	9. Signatory Requirements	
	10. Reporting of Noncompliance	12
	11. Oil Spill and Chemical Release Reporting	12

APPENDIX A -

- Table 1 Permit Limits and Approved Analytical Methods for Total Metals
- Table 2 Permit Limits and Approved Analytical Methods for Inorganic Constituents

APPENDIX B -

- Figure 1 The Penrose Kwik Stop facility is approximately 35 miles southwest of Colorado Springs on Highway 115.
- Figure 2 Class V shallow disposal system location. (Layout courtesy of Kwik Stop)
- Figure 3 Area of Review Map

I. AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE A CLASS V WELL AUTHORIZATION TO INJECT

Pursuant to the Underground Injection Control (UIC) Regulations of the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) codified in Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR) Parts 124, 144, 146, and 147, the

Kwik Stop Convenience Store and Carwash 916 Highway 115 Penrose, Colorado 81240

is hereby authorized to inject waste wash water from their carwash facility into the Class V Shallow Disposal System/Injection well that was constructed on site in 2001. This system is located at 916 Highway 115, Penrose, Colorado 81240, as shown in Figure 1 Appendix B. Under no circumstance shall any other industrial waste product be injected by Kwik Stop Convenience Store and Carwash into the above-mentioned system. No motor vehicle maintenance of any kind shall be performed in the carwash bays.

All conditions set forth herein are in accordance with the UIC program regulations that are in effect on the date that this permit becomes effective. These regulations can be found at to 40 CFR, Parts 124, 144, 146, and 147.

This permit is based on representation made by the applicant and on other information contained in the Administrative Record. Misrepresentation of information or failure to fully disclose all relevant information may be cause for: termination, revocation and reissuance, modification of this permit, and/or formal enforcement action. It is the permittee's responsibility to read and understand all provisions of this permit.

The authorization to inject is issued for a period of ten (10) years from the date it becomes effective, unless the permit is terminated as provided in Part III, Section B. The permit also may be terminated upon delegation of primary enforcement responsibility for the Class V UIC Program to the State of Colorado.

Please be advised that this permit only authorizes underground injection in accordance with the specific terms of the permit. Compliance with the terms of this permit does not annul, alter, or exempt the permittee from complying with, other applicable federal, state, or local laws.

Issued this day of	- ·				
This permit shall become effective _		JAI	120	2015	

Callie A. Videtich

Acting Assistant Regional Administrator
Office of Partnerships and Regulatory Assistance

II. SPECIFIC PERMIT CONDITIONS

A. GENERAL

The EPA permit number the UIC Program Director has assigned to this permit is CO50927-04914. All correspondence should reference the site name and address and include the EPA permit number. The title "Director" as used in this permit refers to the UIC Program Director or the UIC Compliance Director.

1. Copies of all reports and notifications required by this permit for the purpose of any permitting action shall be signed and certified in accordance with the requirements under Part III, Section E.9 of this permit, and shall be submitted to the EPA at the following address. For the purposes of issuing permitting actions or authorization to commence injection, the person at the EPA having this authority is the UIC Program Director.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency - Region 8
UIC Program Director, Mailcode: 8P-W-UIC
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202-1129.

2. Copies of all reports and notifications required by this permit the effective date of this permit shall be signed and certified in accordance with the requirements under Part III, Section E.9 of this permit, and shall be submitted to the EPA at the following address. For the purposes of assessing for compliance and initiating enforcement actions, the person at the EPA having this authority is the UIC Compliance Director.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency – Region 8

Director, UIC/FIFRA/OPA Technical Enforcement Programs¹, Mailcode: 8ENF-UFO

1595 Wynkoop Street

Denver, CO 80202-1129.

B. SHALLOW INJECTION WELL CONSTRUCTION

- 1. <u>Construction Requirements</u>. No owner or operator shall construct a Class V injection well in a manner that allows the movement of fluid containing any contaminant into underground sources of drinking water, if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of any primary drinking water regulation under 40 CFR part 142 or may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons.
- 2. <u>Proposed Changes</u>. An alteration or addition shall be considered any work performed that affects the quantity or quality of the fluid being injected, or changes in the design of the injection system from the construction design diagrams in Appendix B of this permit. After approval by the Director, the permittee shall provide plans, as-built schematics, sketches, or other

¹ The person holding this title is the UIC Compliance Director

test data, to EPA within sixty (60) days of completion of the alteration or addition that took place.

C. CORRECTIVE ACTION

No corrective action is required before the effective date of this permit.

D. SHALLOW INJECTION WELL OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

No owner or operator shall operate or maintain a Class V injection well, or conduct any other injection activity, in a manner that allows the movement of fluid containing any contaminant into underground sources of drinking water, if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of any primary drinking water regulation under 40 CFR part 142 or may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons.

- 1. <u>Injection Location</u>. Injection shall be limited to the Class V shallow disposal system installed in 2001 at 916 Highway 115, Penrose, Colorado. The exact location of the disposal system in reference to the Kwik Stop carwash facility is specified in the disposal system site design plan in Appendix B, Figure 2.
- 2. <u>Injection Fluid Limitation</u>. No substances other than vehicle wash waste fluids from the vehicle wash area shall be injected unless allowed by permit modification. No vehicle or equipment repair shall be conducted in the vehicle wash area. The permittee shall not inject any hazardous substances, as defined by 40 CFR, Part 261, at any time during the operation of the facility. Any unauthorized injectate shall be considered a violation of this permit and may result in an enforcement action.
- 3. Waste Fluid Analysis Limits. Fluid samples shall be collected from the second chamber of the septic tank prior to entering the leach field at the location listed in Figure 2. Title 40 CFR Part 141 specifies analytical methods that shall be used for compliance monitoring under UIC permits. Fluid samples shall be analyzed for Total Metals and Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) using the analytical methods shown in Tables 1 and 2 in Appendix A. Alternative analytical methods may be used with approval by the EPA before sample analyses are performed. The laboratory shall provide Quality Control information to verify that the alternative analytical method is equivalent to the approved drinking water method. The laboratory performing the analyses for compliance monitoring under this permit shall be approved by the State Drinking Water Program to perform these analytical methods.

The analytical results shall meet the permit limits are included in the Total Metals and Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) Tables 1 and 2 in Appendix A. If an analysis of the waste fluid shows that the waste fluid exceeds these permit limits, EPA shall be notified within twenty-four (24) hours, per Part III, Section E.10(c) of this permit. A follow-up sample shall be collected and analyzed immediately. If the second sample confirms the exceedance of permit limits, immediate corrective action must be taken to comply with the requirements in this permit, and EPA must be notified within twenty-four (24) hours after receiving analytical results. EPA will subsequently notify the permittee if injection activities shall cease.

- 4. <u>Surfacing of Fluids</u>. If, at any time, there is fluid on the top of the ground surface resulting from the shallow disposal system overflowing, this is considered a violation of the permit, and the disposal of fluid to the Class V shallow disposal system must cease immediately. The Director shall be notified within twenty-four (24) hours after the system first began to overflow.
- 5. Best Management Practices. The permittee shall operate the facility in such a way that best environmental management practices are followed. To reduce contamination in the waste water, all accidental spills will be absorbed with an absorbent material and disposed of as a solid waste per the requirements of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA). Sand water/ oil separators need to be thoroughly cleaned to function properly. Cleaning frequency varies depending on the amount of grease in the discharge. The permittee will inspect the sand water/ oil separators monthly and clean them as needed. To assure that only fluids are discharged into the Class V shallow disposal system, the secondary tank below the sand water/ oil separators will be pumped out as needed or at least once per year. Maintenance records shall be kept on site. These best management practices will significantly reduce the amount of contaminants migrating into the ground water.

E. SAMPLING, REPORTING OF RESULTS, AND NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

1. <u>Shallow Injection Well Sampling Program</u>. The permit requires that the first samples be collected from the septic tank within 30 days of the effective date of the permit. Waste fluid samples shall be collected by the permittee, or his representative, semi-annually at six [6] month intervals, from the last accessible containment prior to entering the leachfield. Such sampling techniques shall be utilized so that the fluid sample is representative of the injectate released to the subsurface, and so the sample can be analyzed with EPA approved drinking water or equivalent methods. The analyzing laboratory shall utilize Appendix A, Table 1 (or other methods that have been approved by the Director) to make determinations of Total Metals. The analyzing laboratory shall utilize Appendix A, Table 2 to make determinations of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs).

The permittee shall notify the Director in advance of any modifications in procedures that might result in changes in chemical components of the fluid waste stream. After reviewing the proposed changes, the Director may add additional monitoring requirements as deemed necessary for the protection of underground sources of drinking water.

Whenever there is a change in the composition of injection fluids, another fluid sample shall be collected within thirty (30) days and analytical results shall be submitted to the Director no later than one (1) week after the permittee receives the analytical results from the laboratory.

- 2. <u>Sampling Information</u>. Records of any monitoring activity required under this permit shall include:
 - (a) The date, exact place, and the time of fluid sampling;

- (b) The name of the individual(s) who performed the fluid sampling;
- (c) A certification by the individual(s) who performed the sampling as to the date, exact place, and the time of the sampling;
- (d) The name and address of the laboratory that performed the analysis of the fluid;
- (e) The exact sampling method(s) used to take the samples;
- (f) The date the fluid sample was sent to the laboratory;
- (g) The date(s) laboratory analyses were performed;
- (h) The name of the individual(s) who performed the analyses;
- (i) The analytical techniques or methods and quality control used by laboratory personnel; and
- (j) The results of the analyses.
- 3. Reporting of Results. The permittee shall report analytical results of samples analyzed according to Part II, D.3 semiannually (at six [6] month intervals). The first sample shall be collected within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this permit. The report of the analyses of the fluid shall be sent to the Director no later than one week after the permittee receives the analytical results from the laboratory. Subsequent reports are due no later than January 1 and July 1 of each year.

The report of analytical results from sampling performed within thirty (30) days of an approved change in waste stream components shall be submitted to the Director no later than one week after the permittee receives the analytical results from the laboratory.

- 4. <u>Permit Limits</u>. The fluid to be injected shall be wastewater from the vehicle wash bays as specified in Part II, Section D.2 and subject to the analysis requirements of Part II, Section D.3. The limits for this permit are included in the list of constituents required for sampling in the Total Metals and VOC tables found in Appendix A. Any unauthorized injectate or any exceedance of a permit limit or requirement shall be considered noncompliance with this permit and may result in an enforcement action.
- 5. <u>Notification Requirements</u>. The release of an unauthorized fluid as described in Part II, Section D.2 into the Class V shallow disposal system will be considered a permit violation subject to enforcement action. Any such incidents shall be reported to the EPA within twenty-four (24) hours in accordance with Part III, Section E.10(c).

F. RECORD KEEPING

- 1. <u>Record Retention Requirement</u>. The permittee shall retain records of all monitoring activity and results (whether or not required by this permit) and other information required by this permit for the time periods specified below. These time periods may be extended at the request of the Director at any time. The following types of records should be retained.
 - Records to Retain and Retention Time.

- (a) All data required to complete the Permit Application for this permit for a period of at least three (3) years after the Permit Application was submitted.
- (b) Copies of all reports required by this permit for at least three (3) years after the reports were submitted.
- (c) Records regarding the nature and composition of all injected fluids. The permittee shall continue to retain these records for a period of three (3) years after the closure of the injection well system unless the records are delivered to the Director or written approval to discard the records is obtained from the Director. This period may be extended by request of the Director at any time.
- (d) Records of monitoring information as specified under Part II, Section E.2.

G. PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT

- 1. <u>Plugging and Abandonment Requirements</u>. The method for plugging and abandonment of any shallow injection well shall not allow the movement of a fluid containing any contaminant into any underground source of drinking water (USDW), if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of the primary drinking water standards under 40 CFR Part 141, other health-based standards, or may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons.
- 2. <u>Notice of Plugging and Abandonment</u>. The permittee shall notify the Director in writing and provide a Plugging and Abandonment Plan at least thirty (30) calendar days before plugging and abandonment of either the existing dry well or the proposed dry well. The Plugging and Abandonment Plan must meet the requirements found in G.1 above.
- 3. <u>Plugging and Abandonment Plan Approval</u>. The permittee shall plug and abandon the well as provided in the Plugging and Abandonment Plan. The Plugging and Abandonment method must be approved by EPA prior to the plugging and abandonment of the shallow injection well. EPA reserves the right to change the manner in which the shallow injection well will be plugged and abandoned if it is deemed that the designated closure method is not protective of any USDW.
- 4. <u>Cessation of Injection Activity</u>. After a cessation of injection for two (2) years, the permittee shall plug and abandon the well in accordance with the Plugging and Abandonment Plan unless the permittee:
 - (d) provides notice to the Director; and
 - (e) demonstrates that the well will be used in the future; and
 - (f) describes actions or procedures satisfactory to the Director that will be taken to ensure that the well will not endanger underground sources of drinking water during the period of temporary abandonment.
- 5. <u>Plugging and Abandonment Report</u>. Within sixty (60) calendar days after plugging the well, the permittee shall submit a narrative report to the Director. The person who performed the plugging operation shall certify per the requirements found in Part III, Section E.9 (d) that the report is accurate. The report shall consist of either: (1) a statement that the well was

plugged in accordance with the approved Plugging and Abandonment Plan; or (2) a statement that the actual plugging procedures differed from the plan, including the different procedures that were followed with supporting justification for the selected closure method.

III. GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

A. EFFECT OF PERMIT

The permittee is allowed to engage in underground injection in accordance with the conditions of this permit. The permittee, as authorized by this permit, shall not construct, operate, maintain, convert, plug and/or abandon, or conduct any other injection activity in a manner that allows the movement of contaminated fluid into any USDW, if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of any primary drinking water regulation under 40 CFR, Part 141 or otherwise adversely affect the health of persons. Any underground injection activity not authorized in this permit or otherwise authorized by permit or rule is prohibited.

Issuance of this permit does not convey property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege; nor does it authorize any injury to persons or property, any invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of other federal, state or local laws or regulations. Compliance with the terms of this permit does not constitute a defense to any enforcement action brought under the provisions of Section 1431 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA); or any other law governing protection of public health or the environment for any imminent and substantial endangerment to human health, or the environment; nor does it serve as a shield to the permittee's independent obligation to comply with all UIC regulations.

B. PERMIT ACTIONS

- 1. <u>Modification, Reissuance, or Termination</u>. This permit may be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated either at the request of any interested person (including the permittee) or upon the Director's initiative. However, permits may only be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for the reasons specified in 144.39 or 144.40. All requests shall be in writing and shall contain facts or reasons supporting the request. Also, the permit is subject to minor modifications for cause as specified in 40 CFR, Section 144.41. The filing of a request for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, termination, the notification of planned changes, or anticipated noncompliance on the part of the permittee does not stay the applicability or enforceability of any permit condition.
- 2. <u>Conversions</u>. The Director may, for cause or upon a request from the permittee, allow conversion of the well from a Class V injection well to a non-Class V well.
- 3. <u>Transfers</u>. This permit is not transferable to any person except after notice is provided to the Director and the requirements of 40 CFR, Section144.38 is complied with. The Director may require a modification or revocation and reissuance of the permit to change the name of the permittee and incorporate such other requirements as may be necessary under the SDWA.

C. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit shall not be thereby affected.

D. CONFIDENTIALITY

In accordance with 40 CFR, Part 2 and 40 CFR, Section 144.5, any information submitted to EPA pursuant to this permit may be claimed as confidential by the submitter. Any such claim shall be asserted at the time of submission by stamping the words "Confidential Business Information" on each page containing such information. If no claim is made at the time of submission, EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice. If a claim is asserted, the validity of the claim shall be assessed in accordance with the procedures in 40 CFR, Part 2 (Public Information). Claims of confidentiality for the following information will be denied:

- The name and address of the permittee; and
- Information about the existence, absence, or level of contaminants in drinking water.

E. GENERAL DUTIES AND REQUIREMENTS

1. <u>Duty to Comply</u>. The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit, except to the extent and for the duration such noncompliance is authorized by an emergency permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the SDWA and is grounds for: termination, revocation and reissuance, modification of this permit, and/or formal enforcement action. Such noncompliance may also be grounds for enforcement action under other statutes.

2. <u>Continuation of Expiring Permit.</u>

- (a) <u>Duty to Reapply</u>. If the permittee wishes to continue an activity regulated by this permit after the expiration date of this permit, the permittee must submit a complete application for a new permit at least one hundred and eighty (180) days before this permit expires.
- (b) <u>Permit Extensions</u>. The conditions of an expired permit may continue in force in accordance with 5 U.S.C. 558(c) until the effective date of a new permit, if:
 - (i). The permittee has submitted a timely application that is a complete application for a new permit; and
 - (ii). The Director, through no fault of the permittee, does not issue a new permit with an effective date on or before the expiration date of the previous permit.

- (c) <u>Enforcement</u>. When the permittee is not in compliance with the conditions of the expiring or expired permit the Director may choose to do any or all of the following:
 - (i). Initiate enforcement action based upon the permit that has been continued;
 - (ii). Issue a notice of intent to deny the new permit. If the permit is denied, the owner or operator would then be required to cease the activities authorized by the continued permit or be subject to enforcement action for operating without a permit;
 - (iii). Issue a new permit under 40 CFR Part 124 with appropriate conditions; or
 - (iv). Take other actions authorized by these regulations.
- (d) State Continuation. An EPA issued permit does not continue in force beyond its expiration date under Federal law if at that time a State has primary enforcement authority. A State authorized to administer the UIC program may continue either the EPA or State-issued permits until the effective date of the new permits, only if State law allows. Otherwise, the facility or activity is operating without a permit from the time of expiration of the old permit to the effective date of the State-issued new permit.
- 3. <u>Penalties for Violations of Permit Conditions</u>. Any person who violates any requirement of the UIC Program is subject to enforcement action under Section 1423 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) (42 U.S.C. Section 300h-2, et seq.). Violations of this permit may be subject to such other actions pursuant to RCRA. If the violation is willful, criminal penalties and/or imprisonment may result in accordance with Title 18 of the United States Code.
- 4. <u>Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense</u>. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.
- 5. <u>Duty to Mitigate</u>. The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or correct any adverse impact on the environment resulting from noncompliance with this permit.
- 6. Proper Operation and Maintenance. The permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) that are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes, but is not limited to, effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training. This provision requires the implementation of Best Management Practices specified under Part II, Section D.5 to achieve compliance with the conditions of this permit.
- 7. <u>Duty to Provide Information</u>. If at any time, the Director issues a written request for information: to determine whether cause exists for modifying; to revoke and reissue, or terminate this permit; or to determine compliance with this permit, the permittee shall furnish the requested information within the time specified. The permittee also shall furnish to the Director

upon request copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

- Inspection and Entry. The permittee shall allow the Director, or an authorized representative, upon the presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, to:
 - Enter upon the permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is (a) located or conducted or where records must be kept under the condition of this permit:
 - Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, records that must be kept under (b) conditions of this permit;
 - Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and (c) control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit; and
 - Sample or monitor at reasonable times, for the purpose of assuring permit (d) compliance or as otherwise authorized by the SDWA, any substances or parameters at any location.
- Signatory Requirements. All reports or other information requested by the Director shall be signed and certified as follows.
 - All reports required by this permit and other information requested by the (a) Director shall be signed as follows:
 - for a corporation—by a responsible corporate officer, such as a president, secretary treasurer, or vice president of the corporation in charge of principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy or decision-making functions for the corporation;
 - for partnership or sole proprietorship—by general partner or the (ii). proprietor, respectively;
 - or for municipality, state, federal, or other public agency-by either a (iii). principal executive or a ranking elected official.
 - A duly authorized representative of the official designated in paragraph (a) above also may sign only if:
 - the authorization is made in writing by a person described in paragraph (a) (i). above:
 - the authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated facility or activity, such as the position of plant manager, operator of a well or a well field, superintendent, or a position of equivalent responsibility. A duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position; and
 - the written authorization is submitted to the Director. (iii).
 - If an authorization under paragraph (b) of this section is no longer accurate (c)

because a different individual or position has responsibility for the overall operation of the facility, a new authorization satisfying the requirements of paragraph (b) of this section must be submitted to the Director prior to or together with any reports, information or applications to be signed by an authorized representative.

(c) Any person signing a document under paragraph (b) of this section shall make the following certification:

I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fines and imprisonment.

10. Reporting of Noncompliance.

- (a) Anticipated Noncompliance. The permittee shall give advance notice to the Director of any planned changes in the permitted facility or activity that may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.
- (b) Compliance Schedules. Reports of compliance or noncompliance with or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule of this permit shall be submitted no later than thirty (30) calendar days following each schedule date. The permittee will be notified by EPA in writing upon being subject to such a compliance schedule.
- (c) Twenty-four (24) Hour Reporting.
 - (i). The permittee shall report to the Director any noncompliance that may endanger health or the environment. Information shall be provided, either orally or by leaving a message, within twenty-four (24) hours from the time the permittee becomes aware of the circumstances by telephoning 303-312-6211 and asking for the EPA Region 8 UIC Program Compliance and Enforcement Director (during normal business hours), or by contacting the EPA Region 8 Emergency Operations Center at 303.293.1788 (for reporting at all other times). The following information shall be included in the verbal report:
 - Any monitoring or other information which indicates that any contaminant may cause endangerment to a USDW.
 - Any noncompliance with a permit condition or malfunction of the injection system which may cause fluid migration into or between underground sources of drinking water.

- (ii). Written notice of any noncompliance that may endanger health or the environment shall be provided to the Director within five (5) calendar days of the time the permittee becomes aware of the noncompliance. The written notice shall contain a description of the noncompliance and its cause; the period of noncompliance including exact dates and times; if the noncompliance has not been corrected, the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and steps taken or planned to prevent or reduce recurrence of the noncompliance.
- (d) Other Noncompliance. The permittee shall report all other instances of noncompliance not otherwise reported at the time of analysis submission. The reports shall contain the information listed in Part III, E.10(c)(i) of this permit.
- (e) Other Information. When the permittee becomes aware that any relevant facts were not submitted in the permit application, or incorrect information was submitted in a permit application or in any report to the Director, the permittee shall submit such correct facts or information within fourteen (14) calendar days of the time such information becomes known.
- 11. Oil Spill and Chemical Release Reporting. The operator shall comply with all other reporting requirements related to oil spills and chemical releases or other potential impacts to human health or the environment by contacting the National Response Center (NRC) at 1.800.424.8802 or 202.267.2675, or through the NRC website at http://www.nrc.uscg.mil/index.htm.

APPENDIX A

Table 1: Total Metals with Permit Limits and Approved Analytical Methods

Parameter Name	Analytical Methods	Permit Limit (mg/L)	Standard Type*	
Antimony	200.8, 200.9	0.006	MCL	
Arsenic	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.01	MCL	
Barium	200.7, 200.8	2.0	MCL	
Beryllium	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.004	MCL	
Boron	200.7, 212.3	1.4	HA-Lifetime	
Cadmium	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.005	MCL	
Chromium(total)	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.1	MCL	
Copper	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	1.3	MCL-TT	
Iron	200.7, 200.9	5.0	Region 8 Permit Limit	
Lead	200.8, 200.9	0.015	MCL-TT	
Manganese	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.8	Region 8 Permit Limit	
Mercury (inorganic)	245.1, 245.2, 200.8	0.002	MCL	
Molybdenum	200.7, 246.1, 246.2	0.04	HA-Lifetime	
Nickel	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.1	HA-Lifetime	
Selenium	200.8, 200.9	0.05	MCL	
Silver	200.7, 200.8, 200.9	0.1	HA-Lifetime	
Strontium	272.1, 272.2, 200.7	4.0	HA-Lifetime	
Thallium	200.8, 200.9	0.002	MCL	
Zinc	200.7, 200.8	2.0	HA-Lifetime	

Table 2: Volatile Organic Compounds with Permit Limits

Parameter Name	CAS No	Permit Limit (mg/L)	Standard Type*
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	630-20-6	0.07	HA-Lifetime
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	0.2	MCL
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	0.0003	HA-Lifetime
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	0.005	MCL
1,1-Dichloroethylene	75-35-4	0.007	MCL
1,2-(cis)Dichloroethylene	156-59-2	0.07	MCL
1,2-(trans)Dichloroethylene	156-60-5	0.1	MCL
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	96-18-4	0.04	HA-Lifetime
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	0.07	MCL
1,2-Dibromomethane (Ethylene Dibromide [EDB])	106-93-4	0.00005	MCL
1,2-Dichlorobenzene o-	95-50-1	0.6	MCL
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	0.005	MCL

Kwik Stop Convenience Store and Carwash UIC Class V Permit No. CO50927-04914

Parameter Name	CAS No	Permit Limit (mg/L)	Standard Type*
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	0.005	MCL
1,3-Dichlorobenzene m-	541-73-1	0.6	HA-Lifetime
1,4-Dichlorobenzene p-	106-46-7	0.075	MCL
2-Butanone	78-93-3	4.0	HA-Lifetime
2-Chlorotoluene (o-)	95-49-8	0.1	HA-Lifetime
4-Chlorotoluene (p-)	106-43-4	0.1	HA-Lifetime
Acetone	67-64-1	7.0	Region 8 Permit Limit
Benzene	71-43-2	0.005	MCL
Bromobenzene	108-86-1	4.0	HA-Ten Day
Bromochloromethane	74-97-5	0.09	HA-Lifetime
Bromodichloromethane (THM)	75-27-4	0.08	MCL
Bromoform (THM)	75-25-2	0.08	MCL
Bromomethane	74-83-9	0.01	HA-Lifetime
Carbon tetrachloride	56-23-5	0.005	MCL
Chlorobenzene (Monochlorobenzene)	108-90-7	0.1	MCL
Chlorodibromomethane (Dibromochloromethane)(THM)	124-48-1	0.08	MCL
Chloroform (THM)	67-66-3	0.08	MCL
Chloromethane	74-87-3	0.03	HA-Lifetime
Dichlorodifluoromethane	75-71-8	1.0	HA-Lifetime
Dichloromethane (Methylene chloride)	75-09-2	0.005	MCL
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	7.0	MCL
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	0.01	HA-Lifetime
Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	98-82-8	4.0	HA-DWEL
Naphthalene	91-20-3	0.1	HA-Lifetime
Perchloroethylene (PCE) (Tetrachloroethylene)	127-18-4	.005	MCL
Styrene	100-42-5	0.1	MCL
Toluene	108-88-3	1.0	MCL
Total Trihalomethanes		0.08	MCL
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	79-01-6	0.005	MCL
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	2.0	HA-Lifetime
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	0.002	MCL
Xylenes	1330-20-7	10	MCL

* explanation of Standard Type

HA: Health Advisory. An estimate of acceptable drinking water levels for a chemical substance based on health effects information; a Health Advisory is not a legally enforceable Federal standard, but serves as technical guidance to assist federal, state, and local officials.

HA-Lifetime: The concentration of a chemical in drinking water that is not expected to cause any adverse, noncarcinogenic effects for a lifetime of exposure. The Lifetime HA is based on exposure of a 70-kg adult consuming 2-liters of water per day. The Lifetime HA for Group C carcinogens includes an adjustment for possible carcinogenicity.

HA-DWEL: Drinking Water Equivalent Level. A lifetime exposure concentration protective of adverse, non-cancer health effects that assumes all of the exposure to a contaminant is from drinking water.

HA-Ten Day: The concentration of a chemical in drinking water that is not expected to cause any adverse, noncarcinogenic effects for up to ten days of exposure for a 10- kg child consuming 1-liter per day.

MCL: Maximum Contaminant Level. The highest level of a contaminant allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLG as feasible using the best available analytical and treatment technologies and taking cost into consideration. MCLs are enforceable standards.

MCLG: Maximum Contaminant Level Goal. A non-enforceable, health goal that is set at a level at which no-known or anticipated-adverse effect on the health of persons occurs and that allows an adequate margin of safety.

Region 8 Permit Limit: Permit limit calculated by Region 8 Drinking Water Toxicologist based on human-health criteria.

RfD: Reference Dose. An estimate (with uncertainty spanning perhaps an order of magnitude) of a daily oral exposure to the human population (including sensitive subgroups) that is likely to be without an appreciable risk of deleterious effects during a lifetime.

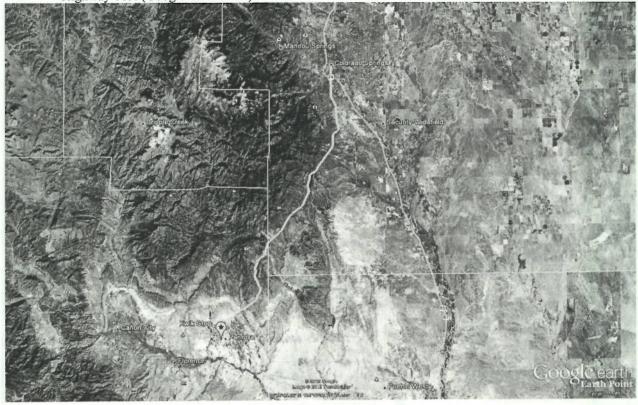
SDWR: Secondary Drinking Water Regulations. Nonenforceable Federal guidelines regarding cosmetic effects (such as tooth or skin discoloration), or aesthetic effects (such as taste, odor, or color) of drinking water.

TT: Treatment Technique. A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

10-4 Cancer Risk: The concentration of a chemical in drinking water corresponding to an excess estimated lifetime cancer risk of 1 in 10,000.

APPENDIX B

Figure 1: The Penrose Kwik Stop facility is approximately 35 miles southwest of Colorado Springs on Highway 115. (Google Earth 2012)



RV Dump Station & Attendant Restroom

4-Sand Oil/Water Separators

RV Dump Station & Attendant Restroom

750-Gallon Holding Tanks

Figure 2: Class V shallow disposal system location.

Figure 3: Area of Review

